Polygon Practice

In 1–11, write the number of sides and the number of angles that each polygon has. Then match each description to one of the polygons drawn below. Label the polygon with the exercise number of the description that matches the polygon.

- regular decagon
 regular hexagon
 regular octagon
 regular pentagon
 regular quadrilateral
- **2.** decagon that is not regular
- **4.** hexagon that is not regular
- 6. octagon that is not regular
- 8. pentagon that is not regular
- **10.** quadrilateral that is not regular

11. regular triangle

12. triangle that is not regular



Lesson II.2 Enrich

A Triangular Challenge

Classify each triangle as *isosceles*, *scalene*, or *equilateral* and as *acute*, *right*, or *obtuse*. The sum of the angle measures in a triangle is always 180°. You can use a protractor to help you draw the triangle in the space provided.

Who Am I?		Draw Me
 I have two congruent sides. I also have congruent angles that measure 45° ea I am a(n) 	e two ch. _ triangle.	
 2. I have three congruent sides. I also have congruent angles. I am a(n)	ve three _ triangle.	
 3. I have no congruent sides. One of my a measure of 100°. I am a(n) 	angles has a _ triangle.	
 4. Two of my angles measure 30° each. N shorter sides are congruent. I am a(n) 	∕ly two _ triangle.	
 5. My 3 angles have measures of 38°, 52 My 3 sides are all different lengths. I am a tree 	°, and 90°. iangle.	

Lesson II.3 Enrich

A Quadrilateral Challenge

The sum of the angle measures in a quadrilateral is always 360°. You can use subtraction to find unknown angle measures. Each set of angle measures below represents three known angle measures in a quadrilateral. Write and solve an equation to find the unknown measure of the fourth angle.



 $65^{\circ} + 115^{\circ} + 65^{\circ} + 115^{\circ} = 360^{\circ}$

	Known Angle Measures	Unknown Angle Measure	
1.	90°	Add the given angle measures.	
	90°	$90^{\circ} + 90^{\circ} + 90^{\circ} = 270^{\circ}$	
	90°	Subtract the sum from 360°.	
		$360^{\circ} - 270^{\circ} = 90^{\circ}$	
2.	112°		
	56°		
	84°		
3.	120°		
	90°		
	90°		
4.	55°		
	55°		
	125°		
	120		
5.	135°		
	45°		
	135°		
6.	90°		
	55°		
	135°		
7.	85°		
	90°		
	130°		

Lesson II.4 Enrich

Triangle Quick Draw Match-Up

Divide each regular polygon into the given number of congruent triangles. The first one has been done for you.



5. Write Math How can you determine whether the triangles you drew inside each figure above are congruent?

6. Stretch Your Thinking Is it possible to divide the triangle in Exercise 1 into 16 congruent triangles? **Explain.**

Lesson II.5 Enrich

In Fit Shape

Complete the crossword puzzle by filling in the correct term for each clue.



ACROSS

- **6.** A solid figure with faces that are polygons.
- **7.** This solid figure has three pairs of parallel faces, and all faces are congruent.
- **8.** A solid figure that has two congruent polygons as bases and lateral faces that are rectangles.
- **9.** A solid figure without any bases and with only one curved surface.

DOWN

- A cube has six congruent faces that are all _____.
- **2.** Polygons that have the same shape and size are _____.
- **3.** A solid figure with one circular base and one curved surface.
- **4.** A solid figure that has two circular bases and one curved surface.
- **5.** A flat surface of a solid figure.

Unit Cubes

For each solid figure, write the fraction of unit cubes that are shaded. Write each fraction in simplest form. Assume that cubes you cannot see are not shaded.



7. Stretch Your Thinking In the fraction you wrote for Exercise 1, what does the denominator represent?

Volume of Irregular Figures

Use the unit given. Find the volume.



Each cube = 1 cu cm

Volume = _____





Volume = _____

2.

Each cube = 1 cu in.

Volume = _____



Each cube = 1 cu yd

Volume = _____

5. Write Math Explain how you found the volume of the figure in Exercise 4.

Lesson II.8 Enrich

What Will Fit?

A cubic centimeter is 1 cm long on each edge. A cubic decimeter is 10 cm long on each edge. A cubic meter is 1 m long on each edge.

Estimate the smallest unit cube that will hold each object. Choose from a cubic centimeter, a cubic decimeter, and a cubic meter.

1.	a grain of rice
2.	an orange
3.	a basketball
4.	a pebble
5.	a cell phone
6.	a textbook
7.	a key
8.	a backpack
9.	a paper clip
10.	a raisin
11.	an iron
12.	a can of paint
13.	a crayon
14.	a staple
15.	a stick of gum

16. Stretch Your Thinking How many cubic centimeters do you need to fill a cubic decimeter? How many cubic centimeters do you need to fill a cubic meter?

Unknown Dimensions

Find the unknown dimensions. Use whole numbers only.

- A rectangular prism has a volume of 96 ft³. The area of the base is 24 ft². What is the height of the prism?
- **2.** A rectangular prism has a volume of 729 ft³. The length, width, and height are all the same. What is the length of each side of the prism?
- **3.** A rectangular prism has a volume of 175 in³. The height of the prism is 7 in. The base is a square. What is the length of a side of the base?
- 5. A rectangular prism has a volume of 189 cm³. The height of the prism is 3 cm. What are the dimensions of the base?

length = _____

width = _____

- 7. A rectangular prism has a volume of 384 cm³. The width is twice the height, and the length is three times the height. What are the dimensions of the prism?
 - length = _____
 - width = _____

height = _____

- 4. A rectangular prism has a volume of 144 cm³. The base is a square with a length of 4 cm. What is the height of the prism?
- 6. A rectangular prism has a volume of 160 cm³. The height of the prism is 5 cm. The length is twice the width. What are the dimensions of the base?

length = _____

width = _____

8. A rectangular prism has a volume of 432 in³. The height of the prism is 9 in. What are the dimensions of the base?

length = _____ width = _____

9. Stretch Your Thinking For Exercise 8, what are other possible dimensions for the base?

Lesson II.IO Enrich

What Is the Volume?

The dimensions of a rectangular prism are given. Find the volume of the prism.

1. length = 2 feet, width = 15 inches, height = 8 inches

V = _____

2. length = 4 yards, width = 7 feet, height = 3 feet

V = _____

3. length = 9 centimeters, width = 35 millimeters, height = 7 centimeters



4. length = 1 yard, width = 2 feet, height = 18 inches



5. length = 1 meter, width = 3 decimeters, height = 8 centimeters



6. length = 9 feet, width = 2 yards, height = 36 inches

V = _____

7. Stretch Your Thinking What cubic unit did you use in your answer to Exercise 6? Express the volume in a different cubic unit.

The Gift of Volume

Leah and Wayne are sending presents in the mail. Boxes A, B, and C are shipping boxes. Find the volume of each shipping box. Then solve each problem below.



Finding Unknown Side Lengths

The volume of each composite figure is given. Find the unknown side length.

1. Volume = 378 in.³





3. Volume = 768 ft^3







5. Write Math Explain how you found the unknown side length of the composite figure in Exercise 3.



PROVIDES Daily Enrichment Activities



Mifflin Harcourt hmhco.com

