Teacher: Ryan Jones Spelling/Vocabulary List

# Unit 4 Week 5

#### 1. provisions [Noun]

Sentence: I've stocked up on food and other provisions.

Definition: a stock of necessary supplies

Synonyms: supplies

## 2. terrain [Noun]

Sentence: The terrain on the trail was rocky.

Definition: an area of land or its surface features

Synonyms: land, ground, territory

#### 3. settlement [Noun]

Sentence: Pioneers established a settlement in the West.

Definition: town or region newly populated

Synonyms: colony

#### 4. bandits [Noun]

Sentence: A group of bandits robbed the bank.

Definition: robbers or thieves

Synonyms: robbers, thieves, burglers

#### 5. oblige [Verb]

Sentence: If you need help, I am happy to oblige.

Definition: to help or assist someone with something

Synonyms: help, assist

### 6. audio [Adjective]

Sentence: We fixed the audio signal so we could hear.

Definition: having to do with sound

Synonyms: sound

#### 7. audience [Noun]

Sentence: A large audience of people saw the movie. Definition: a group of people attending a performance

Synonyms: crowd, public

#### 8. audit [Verb]

Sentence: Accountants audit financial records.

Definition: to check financial accounts for accuracy

Synonyms: inspect, review

#### 9. audition [Noun]

Sentence: His audition for the play earned him a role. Definition: a tryout for a role in a play or performance

Synonyms: tryout

### 10. auditory [Adjective]

Sentence: The ear's auditory nerves help you to hear.

Definition: of or relating to the sense of hearing

### 11. auditorium [Noun]

Sentence: Rows of seats face a stage in an auditorium.

Definition: a large room used for presentations

Synonyms: theater

### 12. bankrupt [Adjective]

Sentence: He was penniless and bankrupt.

Definition: lacking in money or valuable qualities

Antonyms: wealthy

Synonyms: insolvent, broke

## 13. disruptive [Adjective]

Sentence: The disruptive student interrupted the class.

Definition: causing interruption or disorder

Antonyms: facilitative

## 14. disruption [Noun]

Sentence: Power outages cause disruption in electricity.

Definition: an interruption Antonyms: continuance

Synonyms: break, separation, interruption

## 15. rupture [Verb]

Sentence: The weak pipe may rupture from the pressure.

Definition: to break, burst, or explode

Antonyms: hold, keep, contain Synonyms: break, burst, explode

### 16. scribble [Verb]

Sentence: No one can read your writing if you scribble.

Definition: write too quickly or messily

Synonyms: scrawl, scratch

#### 17. script [Noun]

Sentence: The actors read their lines from a script.

Definition: written text of a play or movie

Synonyms: text

#### 18. inscription [Noun]

Sentence: An inscription on the coin indicates its age.

Definition: a marking, such as engraved words

Synonyms: marking, engraving, legend

### 19. transcribe [Verb]

Sentence: Transcribe the lectures into written form. Definition: to make a written copy of something Synonyms: reproduce, transfer, translate, record

## 20. spectacle [Noun]

Sentence: The fireworks spectacle awed the crowd.

Definition: an unusual sight or public display

Synonyms: exhibition, scene, extravaganza, marvel

## 21. spectator [Noun]

Sentence: A spectator is someone who watches an event.

Definition: one who watches an event

Antonyms: participant, player

Synonyms: watcher, observer, witness

## 22. prospect [Noun]

Sentence: Dark clouds indicate rain is a likely prospect.

Definition: possibility, future outcome or potentiality

Synonyms: expectation, likelihood, possibility, potentiality

#### 23. retrospective [Noun]

Sentence: The exhibit is a retrospective of all my work.

Definition: an exhibit of an artist's life's work

### 24. speculate [Verb]

Sentence: I speculate that he lied but have no proof. Definition: form a theory or conjecture without evidence

Antonyms: know

Synonyms: conjecture, suspect, theorize

#### 25. inspection [Noun]

Sentence: Only good quality meat passes inspection.

Definition: careful examination or scrutiny of something

Synonyms: scrutiny, examination

### 26. audiologist [Noun]

Sentence: The audiologist listened for hearing defects. Definition: someone who studies hearing disorders

## 27. circumscribe [Verb]

Sentence: A moat will circumscribe the castle. Definition: to confine within a boundary, enclose

Antonyms: open, free

Synonyms: surround, confine

## 28. introspection [Noun]

Sentence: Introspection is self-contemplation.

Definition: contemplation of one's inner thoughts

Synonyms: self-examination, contemplation

#### 29. limitation [Noun]

Sentence: All bridges have a weight limitation.

Definition: imposed restriction; characteristic weakness

Synonyms: restraint, limit, budget, weakness

## 30. grace [Noun]

Sentence: He walked with a dancer's elegance and grace.

Definition: elegance, effortless movement

Antonyms: clumsiness, awkwardness

Synonyms: elegance

## 31. noble [Adjective]

Sentence: Her noble acts were rewarded with a medal. Definition: showing or possessing an elevated character

Antonyms: ignoble, selfish

Synonyms: idealistic, grand, magnanimous, selfless

#### 32. empower [Verb]

Sentence: Getting a license will empower me to drive.

Definition: make able or allow to do something

Antonyms: disallow

Synonyms: entitle, allow

#### 33. resist [Verb]

Sentence: The desire to eat candy was hard to resist.

Definition: to fight against or keep away from

Antonyms: welcome, embrace, accept

Synonyms: oppose, fight, defy, combat, curb